CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXIX.

NUMBER LXXXV.

Page.

ART. I. On the Origination and Distribution of Species:—Introductory Essay to the Flora of Tasmania; by Dr. JOSEPH D. HOOKER, - - - - - - - - - - - 1

II. Some General Views on Archæology; by A. MORLOT, - 25

III. On a new genus of Patelliform shells from the Cretaceous rocks of Nebraska; by F. B. MEEK and F. V. HAYDEN.—(With a Plate.), - - - - - - - - - - 33

IV. General account of the results of the discussion of the Declinometer observations made at Girard College, Philadelphia, between the years 1840 to 1845, with special reference to the eleven year period; by A. D. BACHE, Superintendent of the U. S. Coast Survey.—(With a Diagram), 36

V. A Visual Method of effecting a Precise Automatic Comparison of Time between distant stations; by JONATHAN HOMER LANE.—(With a Plate.), - - - - - - - - 43

VI. On Osmious Acid, and the position of Osmium in the list of Elements; by Prof. J. W. MALLET, - - - - - 49

VII. The Comas and Tails of Comets; by Prof. W. H. C. BARTLETT, - - - - - - - - - - - - 62

VIII. On Sodalite and Elæolite from Salem, Massachusetts; by J. P. KIMBALL, P.D., - - - - - - - - - - 65

IX. Description of Nine new species of Crinoidea from the Subcarboniferous Rocks of Indiana and Kentucky; by SIDNEY S. LYON and S. A. CASSEDAY, - - - - - - - 68

X. Theoretical Determination of the Dimensions of Donati's Comet; by Prof. W. A. NORTON, - - - - - - - 79

XI. Geographical Notices. No. X, - - - - - - - 82

XII. The Great Auroral Exhibition of August 28th to September 4th, 1859.—2d Article, - - - - - - - - 92

XIII. On Numerical Relations existing between the Equivalent Numbers of Elementary Bodies; by M. CAREY LEA, - 98

XIV. Remarks on the Dissolution of Field Ice; by CHAS. WHITTLESEY, - - - - - - - - - - - - 111

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

Chemistry and Physics.—On Platinum and the metals which accompany it, 113.—Blow-pipe experiments, 114.

Geology.—Review.—On some points in the Geology of the Alps, 118.—The Geological Structure of the "Jornada del Muerto," New Mexico, from the Geological Report of Capt. John Pope, by G. G. SHUMARD, M.D., 124.—Notice of Fossils from the Permian strata of Texas and New Mexico, obtained by the United States Expedition under Capt. John Pope, etc., by B. F. SHUMARD, 125.—Observations on the Geology of the County of Ste. Geneviève, Missouri, etc., by B. F. SHUMARD, M.D.: Third Series of Descriptions of Bryozoa, from the Palæozoic Rocks of the Western States and Territories, by H. A. PROUT, 126.

Botany and Zoology.—Collection of Cuban Plants, 127.—Systematic Arrangement of the Species of the Genus Cuscuta, etc., by GEORGE ENGELMANN, M.D.: On the Distribution of the Forests and Trees of North America, with Notes on its Physical Geography, by J. G. COOPER, M.D., 128.—ZOOLOGICAL NOTICES.—Letter of Prof. J. VICTOR CARUS to the Smithsonian Institution, 129.—Die Klassen und Ordnungen des Thier-Reichs, wissenschaftlich dargestellt in Wort und Bild, von Dr. H. G. BRONN: Description of Oceania (Turritopsis) nutricula, n. s., and the embryological history of a singular Medusan Larva found in the cavity of its bell, by Prof. JOHN MCCRADY, 130.—On the zoological affinities of Graptolites, by Prof. JOHN MCCRADY, 131.—Letters from Alabama, chiefly relating to Natural History, by PHILIP HENRY GOSSE, F.R.S.: Sketch of a revision of the genera Mithracidæ, by WM. STIMPSON, 132.—The Natural History Review and Quarterly Journal of Science, 133.—An essay on Classification, by LOUIS AGASSIZ: On the genus Synapta, by WOODWARD and BARRETT, 134.—Proceedings of Societies, 134, 135.

Astronomy and Meteorology.—Discovery of the 57th planetoid (Mnemosyne): Total Solar Eclipse of July 18, 1860, 136.—Notice of the Meteor of Nov. 15, 1859, by Prof. E. LOOMIS, 137.—Meteoric Explosion, in West Tennessee, Sept 1st, 1859, Prof. B W. MCDONNOLD, 138.—Catalogue of the Meteorites in the Imperial Austrian Collection at Vienna, by Prof. W. HAIDINGER, 139.

Miscellaneous Scientific Intelligence.—Inquiries into the Phenomena of Respiration, by EDWARD SMITH, M.D., 142.—Dr. Newberry's Explorations in New Mexico, Utah, and Texas, 144.—Discovery of Devonian rocks and fossils in Wisconsin: Cretaceous Strata at Gay Head, Mass.: The New Museum of Comparative Zoology at Cambridge, Messrs. Blake and Chauvenet, 145.—Prof. Dana, 146.

New Books.—Archaia; or Studies of the Cosmogony and Natural History of the Hebrew Scriptures, by J. W. DAWSON, LL.D., F.G S., 146.—On the Origin of Species by means of Natural Selection: or, the Preservation of Favored Races in the Struggle for life, by CHARLES DARWIN, 146.—Elements of Somatology: A Treatise on the general principles of Matter, by Prof. GEO. M. MACLEAN, M D.: The Telegraph Manual, a complete history of the Telegraphs of Europe, Asia, Africa and America, by T. P. SCHAFFNER, 150.—Bail's Drawing System: The Human Head, by LOUIS BAIL: Memoir of John Griscom, LL.D., late Professor of Chemistry and Nat. Philosophy, &c., by JOHN H. GRISCOM, M.D., 151.—Notices of new works, 152.

Obituary.—Professor William W. Turner: Dr. George Wilson, 152.

NUMBER LXXXVI.

Page.

ART. XV. Review of Darwin's Theory on the Origin of Species by means of Natural Selection, - - - - - - 152

XVI. Forces; by THEODORE LYMAN, - - - - - - 185

XVII. On the causes of deviation in Elongated Projectiles; by Maj. J. G. BARNARD, U. S. A., - - - - - - 191

XVIII. Gulf Stream Explorations—Third Memoir. Distribution of Temperature in the Water of the Florida Channel and Straits; by A. D. BACHE, Sup't U. S. Coast Survey.—With Diagrams, - - - - - - - - - - - 199

XIX. On the Chemical Composition of Pectolite; by J. D. WHITNEY, 205

XX. Notes on the Ancient Vegetation of North America; by Dr. J. S. NEWBERRY. In a letter to Prof. DANA, - - 208

XXI. Abstract of a Meteorological Journal, kept at Marietta, Ohio; by S. P. HILDRETH, M.D., - - - - - - 218

XXII. Geographical Notices; by DANIEL C. GILMAN. No. XI, 221
Biographical Sketch of CARL RITTER, 221.—LENTZ's Report on his Explorations in Persia and Afghanistan, 232.—SCHLAGINTWEIT's Ethnographical Collections, 235.—A. SCHLAGINTWEIT's Death in Turkistan, 236.—Letter from Dr. LIVINGSTONE, 337.—KRAPF's Residence and Travel's in Eastern Africa, 240.—SPEKE's Explorations in Eastern Africa, 242.—H. SCHLAGINTWEIT on the Salt Lakes of the Himalayas, 245.—Journal of the Roy. Geographical Soc. of London, 246.

XXIII. On the Species of Calceola found in Tennessee:—Calceola Americana; by Prof. J. M. SAFFORD, - - - - - 248

XXIV. The Great Auroral Exhibition of August 28th to September 4th, 1859.—3d Article, - - - - - - - - 249

XXV. Correspondence of Mr. JEROME NICKLÈS—Biography—Cagniard-Latour, 266.—The Aurora Borealis and its theory, 268.—Human Remains in the Drift: Curare in the treatment of Tetanus, 269.—The new alloys of Platinum: Rifled Cannon, 270.—Acclimation: Photo-Chemical Researches—Persistent Activity of Light: Maritime Canals, 271

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

Chemistry and Physics.—On two new series of Organic Acids, HEINTZ, 272.—On the chemical constitution of Isethionic acid and Taurin, KOLBE: Researches on the atomic weight of Graphite, BRODIE, 274.—On the Cause of Color and the Theory of Light, by Mr. JOHN SMITH, M.A., 276.

Technical Chemistry.—Vegetable Parchment—Papyrine, 288.—Weighing of Moist Precipitates, by FERDINAND F. MAYER. 280.—New Chemical Journal, by W. CROOKES: American Druggists' Circular and Chemical Gazette, 282.

Geology.—On some of the Igneous Rocks of Canada, by T. STERRY HUNT, F.R.S., 282.—Notes on the Dolomites of the Paris Basin, etc., by T. STERRY HUNT, F.R.S., 284.—New Palæozoic Fossils, by J. H. McCHESNEY, 285.—Explorations in Nebraska, 286.—Geological Surveys of South Carolina and Kentucky: First report of Progress of the Geological and Agricultural Survey of Texas, by B. F. SHUMARD, M.D., 287—Post-pleiocene Fossils of South Carolina, by FRANCIS S. HOLMES, A.M., &c.: Assiniboine and Saskatchewan Exploring Expedition, by Prof. HENRY YOULE HIND, M.A.: Geology for Teachers, Classes, and Private Students, by SANBORN TENNEY, A.M., 288.

Zoology.—On Botanical and Zoological Nomenclature, by WM. STIMPSON, 289.—Les genres Loriope et Peltogaster, H. RATHKE, par W. LILJEBORG: Neue Wirbellose Thiere, beobachtet und gesammelt auf einer Reise um die Erde, von LUDWIG K. SCHMARDA, 293.—A Supplement to the Terrestrial Air-breathing Mollusks of the United States and the adjacent Territories of North America, by W. G. BINNEY: Catalogue of the Recent Marine Shells found on the Coasts of North and South America, by J. D. KURTZ, 294.—Proceedings of Scientific Societies: New Zoological Journal, by Dr. H. F. WEINLAND, 295.

Astronomy and Meteorology.—Supposed intra-Mercurial planet: Mr. Alvan Clark's New Micrometer for measuring large Distances, 296.—New Double Stars discovered by Mr. Alvan Clark, communicated by the Rev. W. R. DAWES, 297.—Notice of the Meteor of Nov. 15, 1859, by Prof. E. LOOMIS, 298—Sandwich Island Meteor of Nov. 14, 1859: Der Meteoreiesnfall von Hraschina bei Agram am 26 Mai 1751, von W. HAIDINGER, 300.

Miscellaneous Scientific Intelligence.—Monthly varying level of Lake Ontario, 300.—Eruption of Mauna Loa, Sandwich Islands, from letters of Prof. R. C. HASKELL and Rev T. COAN, 301, 302.

Book Notices.—TRÜBNER's Bibliographical Guide to American Literature, 302.—Manual of Public Libraries, etc., in the United States and British Provinces of North America, by WILLIAM J. RHEES: The New American Cyclopedia; a popular Dictionary of general Knowledge, edited by GEO. RIPLEY and CHAS. A. DANA, 303.

Obituary.—Mr. Gustavus Wurdemann: James P. Espy: Jean-Fréd.-Ludw. Hausmann, 304.

NUMBER LXXXVII.

Page.

ART. XXVI. On the Origination and Distribution of Vegetable Species:—Introductory Essay to the Flora of Tasmania; by Dr. JOSEPH D. HOOKER, (Concluded), - - - - 306

XXVII. On the Coloring Matter of the Privet and its application in the Analysis of Potable Waters; by Mr. JEROME NICKLÈS, - - - - - - - - - - - 326

XXVIII. On the Method of Measurements, as a diagnostic means of distinguishing Human Races, adopted by Drs. Scherzer and Schwarz, in the Austrian circumnavigatory Expedition of the "Novara"; by JOSEPH BARNARD DAVIS, 329

Page.

XXIX. Report of Assistant Charles A. Schott, on the latest results of the Discussion of the Secular Change of the Magnetic Declination, accompanied by tables showing the declination (variation of the needle) for every tenth year from the date of the earliest reliable observations, for twenty-six stations on the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts of the United States, - - - - - - - - - - - 335

XXX. Caricography; by Prof. C. Dewey, - - - - - 346

XXXI. On Numerical Relations existing between the Equivalent Numbers of Elementary Bodies; by M. Carey Lea. Part II, 349

XXXII. Ornithichnites, or tracks resembling those of Birds; by Roswell Field, - - - - - - - - - 361

XXXIII. Eighth Supplement to Dana's Mineralogy; by Prof. Geo. J. Brush, - - - - - - - - - - 363

XXXIV. Theoretical Determination of the Dimensions of Donati's Comet; by Prof. W. A. Norton, - - - - - 383

XXXV. The Great Auroral Exhibition of Aug. 28th to Sept. 4th, 1859.—4th Article, - - - - - - - - - 386

XXXVI.—Geographical Notices; by Daniel C. Gilman. No. XII, 400

Reprint of a Tract, by Nicolaus Sillacius, (A. D. 1494), on the Second Voyage of Columbus: Voyage around the World of the Austrian Frigate Novara, 400.—Dr. Hayes's Proposed Arctic Journey, 401.—Journal of the American Geographical and Statistical Society: Explorations in the Amoor Region, 402.—Khanikoff's Travels in Persia, 409.

XXXVII. Correspondence of Prof. Jerome Nicklès.—French Academy of Sciences—Distribution of Prizes: Prize for Astronomy, 410.—Prize for Mechanics: Physical Science: Experimental Physiology, 411.—Pasteur's researches on fermentation, 412.—Transplantation of the Periosteum: Prize relative to the unhealthy Arts: Medical Prize, 413.—Prize for Organic Chemistry: Bréant Prize: Prizes for 1861–62, 414.—*Obituary*—Death of Poinsot: Discovery of an Intra-Mercurial Planet, 415.—New members elected: Hypnotism and Magnetism, 417.—Porous bodies, 418.—Application of electric light in Medicine, 419.—Phosphorescence: Works of Arago: Bibliography, 420. 410

XXXVIII. Description of an Equatorial recently erected at Hopefield Observatory, Haddenham, Bucks; by the Rev. W. R. Dawes, - - - - - - - - - - - 421

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

Chemistry and Physics.—On Fraunhofer's Lines, KIRCHOFF, 423.—On the direct conversion of Lactic into Propionic Acid, LAUTERMANN: On the formation of Alanin from Lactic Acid, KOLBE: On the constitution of Lactic Acid, KOLBE: Contributions to the Chemistry of the Platinum-metals, CLAUS, 425.—Synthesis of new Bases containing Oxygen, WURTZ, 426.—On a new series of Alcohols, WURTZ: Researches on the Platinum metals, Dr. WOLCOTT GIBBS, 427.

Technical Chemistry.—Solution of Cellulose in Ammonio-oxyd of Copper: Decoloration of Indigo by Sesquioxyd of Iron, 429.—Aluminum Leaf: Critical and Experimental Contribution to the Theory of Dyeing, 430.—Cellulose Digested by Sheep, 432.

Geology.—Notes on the Geology of Nebraska and Utah Territory, by Dr. F. V. HAYDEN, 433.—Note on Prof. Newberry's criticisms of Prof. Heer's determination of species of North American Fossil Plants, by LÉO LESQUEREUX, 434.

Botany and Zoology.—Florula Ajanensis, by REGEL and TILING: Primitæ Flora Amurensis, by C. J. MAXIMOWIEZ, 436.—Harvey's Thesaurus Capensis: Hooker's species Filicum, or Descriptions of all known Ferns: Journal of the Proceedings of the Linnæan Society, 437.—Martius, Flora Brasiliensis, 438.—J. D. Hooker's Flora Tasmania: Poison of Plants by Arsenic, 440.—*Botanical Necrology for the year* 1859—C. A. Agardh: Arthur Henfrey: Dr. Thomas Horsefield: A. L. S. Lejeune: Thomas Nuttall, 441.—*Zoological Notices.*—A trip to Beaufort, N. C., by WM. STIMPSON, M.D., 442.

Meteorology and Astronomy.—Abstract of Meteorological Observations at Sacramento, Cal., by THOMAS M. LOGAN, M.D., 446.—Daylight Meteor of Nov. 15th, 1859, 447.

Miscellaneous Scientific Intelligence.—Probable origin of Flint Nodules in Chalk, 447.—New form of Compressor for use with the Microscope, by S. MORTON CLARK, 448.—On Contraction of the Muscles induced by contact with bodies in vibration, by Prof. O. N. ROOD: Large Object-Glass: Boyden Premium: Geological Survey of California, 449.

Book Notices.—Elements of Chemical Physics, by Prof. JOSIAH P. COOKE, Jr., 450.—Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections: The New American Cyclopedia, 451.—Cavendish Socy's Ed. of Gmelin's Hand Book of Chemistry: LIEBER; Geology of South Carolina: Fundamental Ideas of Mechanics and Experimental Data, by A. MORIN; revised, translated, &c., by JOSEPH BENNETT, C. E., 452.—Gangstudien, oder Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Erzgänge, 453.

Notices of New Publications, 453, 454.

Proceedings of Societies, 454.

Index, 455.

ERRATA.

P. 101, l. 4, for "ethyl," read "silver."
" 102, l. 13, for "43·5," read "44·8" (as the half sum of equivalents U and Ni.)
" 102, l. 25, for "Mg," read "Mn."
" 107, l. 8, for "C," read "B."
" 110, l. 2 from bottom, for "Cu," read "Cr."
" 111, l. 1, for "No," read "Nb."
" 272, l. 8 from bottom, for "HENTZ," read "HEINTZ."

Vol. XXVIII, p. 135, l. 33 from top, for Vol. VI, read Vol. IV.—P. 356, line 20 from bottom, after the word "cultivation," insert a period, putting a capital W for the word "where." Same page, line 19 from bottom, omit "then."—P. 357. line 10 from top, for "deposition of sand," read "deposition of mud."